



SPRING ARBOR
UNIVERSITY
LIBRARY GUIDE

MLA BIBLIOGRAPHY CITATION STYLE: 6th ed.

This handout is designed to help you prepare a bibliography in the Modern Language Association publication style, commonly referred to as MLA. The samples provided below are in the correct format for MLA. If you have questions about this handout or need assistance on a different style, please check with a reference librarian.

****Remember to double space and indent 1/2" all but the first lines.**

****The page heading for the sources cited in your paper is: Works Cited**

ELECTRONIC DATABASES: Articles from databases such as WilsonSelect Plus, Academic OneFile, etc.

Article in a Scholarly Journal with Continuous Pagination: (MLA 5.9.7. and 5.7.1.)

Lastname, Firstname. "Title of Article." Name of Journal. Volume Number (year): page number-page number. Name of Database. Name of the Service. Library Name. Date of Access <URL of the Service's Home Page>.

Example from WilsonSelectPlus:

Hecht, Susanna B. and Sassan S. Saatchi. "Globalization and Forest Resurgence: Changes in Forest Cover in El Salvador." BioScience. 57 (2007): 663-672. WilsonSelect PLUS. FirstSearch. SAU Library. 7 March 2008. <<http://www.newfirstsearch.oclc.org>>.

Article in a Scholarly Journal that Pages each Issue Separately: (MLA 5.9.7. and 5.7.2.)

Author's Name. "Title of Article." Name of Journal. Volume Number.Issue (year): page number-page number. Name of Database. Name of Service. Library Name. Date of Access. <URL of the Service's Home Page>.

Example from Academic OneFile (InfoTrac):

Jongman, E.C., P.C. Glatz, and J.L. Barnett. "Changes in behaviour of laying hens following beak trimming at hatch and re-trimming at 14 weeks.(Report)." Asian - Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences 21.2 (Feb 2008): 291(8). Academic OneFile. Gale. Spring Arbor University. 7 Mar. 2008 <<http://find.galegroup.com>>

Article in a Magazine: (MLA 5.9.7.)

Author's name (if given). "Title of Article." Name of Magazine. Date of publication: page number-page number. Name of Database. Name of the Service. Library Name. Date of Access <URL of the Service's Home Page>.

Example from General Reference Center Gold:

Killion, Andy. "Taylor Guitars, Greenpeace Singing a New Tune about Sitka Spruce: Environmental Activists, Guitar Maker Push for Change in Logging Practices." San Diego Business Journal 16 April 2007: 42-43. General Reference Center Gold. InfoTrac. SAU Library. 19 Sept. 2007.<<http://infotrac.galegroup.com>>.

Literature Resource Center (full text item)

Journal article:

Walls, Kathryn. "The significance of 'arca' and 'goddess pryvette' in 'The Miller's Tale.'" Notes and Queries 42.1 (1995): 24- Literature Resource Center. Gale. SAU Library. 7 Mar. 2008. <<http://galenet.galegroup.com>>.

Essay or Chapter in a Book Reprinted in a Reference Book then Reproduced in LRC: (MLA 5.7.5. and 5.9.7.)

[Use the original source, the final source, and LRC. Ignore intermediate sources. Use "reprinted", ignore "reproduced"]

Johnson, Robert K., "Robert Frost: Overview," in Reference Guide to American Literature. Ed. Jim Kamp. 3rd ed. St. James Press, 1994. Literature Resource Center. Gale. SAU Library. 10 Mar. 2008. <<http://galenet.galegroup.com>>.

Wallace, Patricia, "Separateness and Solitude in Frost," in *Kenyon Review*, Vol. VI, No. 1, Winter 1984, pp. 5-6. Reprinted in Poetry for Students, Vol. 13. Literature Resource Center. Gale. SAU Library. 10 Mar. 2008. <<http://galenet.galegroup.com>>.

AUTHORS (applicable to Books and Periodicals)

Books:

Bible (5.6.11) The New Jerusalem Bible. Henry Wansbrough, gen. ed.
New York: Doubleday, 1985.

Holy Bible: The New King James Version. Nashville:
Thomas Nelson, 1979.

Anonymous (5.6.11) Title of Book. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.

One Author (5.6.1) Lastname, Firstname. Title of Book. Place of Publication:
Publisher, Year.

Nathan, Andrew J. China's Crisis: Dilemmas of Reform.
New York: Columbia UP, 1990.

Two Authors (5.6.4) Lastname, Firstname, and Firstname Lastname. Title of Book. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.

Three Authors (5.6.4) Linn, Matthew, Sheila Fabricant, and Dennis Linn. Healing the Eight Stages of Life. New York: Paulist, 1988.

More than Three Authors (5.6.4) Sakakibara, Shigeki, et al. The Japanese Stock Market. New York: Praeger, 1988.

Corporate Author (5.6.6) United States Tennis Association. Coaching Youth Tennis. New York: Human Kinetics, 1991.

Editor (5.6.2) Karp, Rashelle S., ed. The Basic Business Library: Core Resources. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 2002.

Author and Editor (5.6.12) Lastname, Firstname. Title of Book. Ed. Firstname Lastname. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.

James, Henry. The Turn of the Screw. Ed. Peter G. Beidler. Boston: St. Martin's, 1995.

Author and Translator (5.6.13) Lastname, Firstname. Title of Book. Trans. Firstname Lastname. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.

Boia, Lucian. Romania: Borderland of Europe. Trans. James Christian Brown. London: Reaktion Books, 2001.

Edition (5.6.14) Anderson, Ronald H. Selecting and Developing Media for Instruction. 2nd ed. Cincinnati: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1983.

If you are using two or more volumes of a multivolume work, cite the total number of volumes in the work.

Multivolume work (p. 167) Chaucer, Geoffrey. The Worlds of Geoffrey Chaucer. Ed. W. W. Skeat. 2nd ed. 4 vols. Oxford: Clarendon, 1963.

If you are using only one volume of a multivolume work, give the number of the volume, and give publication information for only that volume.

Multivolume work (p. 168) Chaucer, Geoffrey. The Worlds of Geoffrey Chaucer. Ed. W. W. Skeat. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Oxford: Clarendon, 1963.

Essay or article in a collection or anthology (5.6.7) Thoreau, Henry David. "Civil Disobedience." Walden and Other Writings of Henry David Thoreau. New York: Random House, 1950. 18-25.

REFERENCE BOOKS ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES (MLA 5.6.8.)

Specific Definition in Dictionary (5.6.8) "Presence." Def. 1c. The Oxford English Dictionary. 2nd ed. 1989.

Familiar Reference Books: Signed or Initialed (5.6.8) Walton, Harold F. "Distillation." The Encyclopedia Americana. 1999 ed.

Unsigned "Mildew." Academic American Encyclopedia. 1996 ed.

Unfamiliar Reference Books Rasmusson, Ann M., and Dennis S. Charney. "Posttraumatic Therapy." Encyclopedia of Stress. Ed. George Fink. 3 vols. San Diego: Academic, 2000.

MAGAZINE ARTICLES (MLA 5.7.6.)

Magazine article (signed) Reese, Jennifer. "Other Kuwaits?" Fortune 11 Feb. 1991: 1.

Magazine article (anonymous) "Island of Trouble." The Economist 12 Mar. 1988: 53.

JOURNAL ARTICLES (MLA 5.7.1 –5.7.3.)

Continuous pagination throughout the volume (5.7.1) Lillard, Henry W. "Teaching Art to Elementary Students." Journal of Education 64 (1985): 325-335.

New paging each issue (5.7.2) Martin, Rita J. "Business Ethics: Who Cares?" The Bulletin of the Association for Business Communication 53.2 (1990): 4-6.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

Signed (5.7.5) Broder, John M. "New Los Angeles Cathedral Evokes Survival in Adversity." New York Times 30 Aug. 2002, natl. ed.: A1+.

Editorial (5.7.10) "Faith in the Public Sphere." Editorial. New York Times 11 April 2003, natl. ed.: A20.

INTERVIEW (MLA 5.8.7.)

Interview conducted by researcher Johnson, Robert. Personal interview. 8 July 2002.
Jones, Michelle. Telephone interview. 10 June 2003.

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

Format Author(s) (if provided). Name of Web Site. Date of Posting or Revision. Name of institution or organization associated with the site. Date of Access <URL address>.

Example How Music Works. 2003. Chord Wizard Software. 2001. 4 Dec., 2003. <<http://www.chordwizard.com/theory.html>>.

Article Within a Web Site

Format Author(s) (if provided. "Article Title." Name of Web Site. Date of Posting or Revision. Name of Institution or Organization Associated with the Site. Date of access <URL network address>.

Example Lennen, Gerald, and Mark Rajock. "What is the Theory of Evolution." Creation Science. 14 May 2001. 9 Sept. 2004 <<http://emporium.turnpike.net/C/cs/index.htm>>.

Periodical Article from an Internet Site

Scholarly Journal (5.9.4.a.) Fauske, Janice R. "Preparing School Leaders: Understanding, Experiencing and Implementing Collaboration." International Electronic Journal for Leadership in Learning 6.6 (2002). 9 Sept. 2002 <<http://www.ucalgary.ca/~iej11>>.

Newspaper (5.9.4.b.) Stern, Seth. "A Boxer Forges Bonds with Troubled Teens." Christian Science Monitor 8 Sept. 2002. 22 Oct. 2004 <<http://www.csmonitor.com/2002/0910/p.17s01-lecs.html>>.

Article in a magazine (5.9.4.c.) Stossel, Sage. "Elvis One More Time." Atlantic Unbound 13 Aug. 2002. 23 Sept. 2002. <<http://www.theAtlantic.com/unbound/flashbks/elvis.htm>>.

